Human Anatomy, Physiology and Pathophysiology

B.Pharmacy Semester-2nd

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Candidates are required to attempt three questions each from section A and B. Section C is compulsory.

	Section A	7×3
Q1	Discuss free radical and immune system mediated cell injury.	1.43
Q2	How skeletal and smooth muscle contraction takes place.	
Q3	Draw the well labeled diagram of female reproductive system.	
Q4	Discuss the important bones of upper and lower extremities.	
	Section B	7. 2
Q3	Define Electrocardiogram and also discuss its basic principles.	7×3
Q4	Classify the different types of blood cells and explain the function of each of them.	
Q5	Discuss the pathophysiology of diabetes mellitus.	
Q6	Describe the formation, secretion and regulation of thyroid hormones and also discuss	
	their functions.	
	Section C	
Q7	Answer the following questions	14×2
I	Define thrombocytopenia.	
II	Write the primary role of parathyroid hormone.	
III	Define cardiac output.	
IV	What do you mean by ischemic heart disease?	
V	Discuss the route of blood flow through the circulatory system.	
VI	Which hormone secreted by the pituitary gland manages the amount of electrolyte and	
	water in our body?	
VII	What is the function of epididymis?	
VIII	Define arthritis.	
IX	What do you mean by haemostasis?	
X	Define leukemia.	
XI	Name two hormones secreated by hypothalamus.	
XII	Enlist any two RBCs disorders.	
XIII	What do you mean by acute inflammation.	
XIV	Write types of granulocyte category of WBCs.	
	speed of grantalocyte eategory of wides.	