## BMH 501: Algebra II

Preponement (Dec-18)

Maximum Marks: 75

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Note: - Attempt, any two questions each from section-A and section-B. Section-C is compulsory.

## Section-A

2×11.25=22.5

- Q.1. (a) If N is a normal subgroup of a group G and  $N \cap G' = \{e\}$  then show that  $N \subseteq Z(G)$ . (b) Show that  $S_n$  is not solvable for n > 4.
- O.2. State and prove Schreier's refinement theorem.
- Q.3. a) Prove or disprove that if ring with unity such that  $(xy)^3 = x^3y^3$  then R is commutative.
  - b) Verify Jordan Holder theorem for Quaternion group.
- Q.4. Prove that every maximal ideal in a commutative ring with unity is a prime ideal. Also show that converse of this statement is not true.

## Section-B

 $2 \times 11.25 = 22.5$ 

- Q.5. State and prove second theorem of Ring Isomorphism.
- Q.6. Prove that every ring can be embedded in a ring of endomorphism of some additive abelian group.
- Q.7. Prove that every Euclidean Domain is a PID. Also show that the converse of this is not true
- Q.8.(a) Show that every irreducible element of UFD is prime element.
  - (b) Show that  $Z[\sqrt{-6}]$  is not UFD.

## Section-C

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

Q.9.

- a) Prove that a group G is commutative iff  $G' = \{e\}$ .
- b) Write down all composition series of cyclic group of order 24.
- c) Distinguish Normal and subnormal series for a group.
- d) The union of two ideals may or may not be an ideal. Justify this statement.
- e) Give an example of a no commutative ring R and an ideal I of R such that quotient R/I is a field.
- f) Show that kernel of a ring homomorphism is an ideal of ring.
- g) Explain Field of quotients and embedding of a ring.
- h) Show that  $Z[\sqrt{-2}]$  is an ED.
- i) Show that the element 1+i is irreducible in Z[i].
- j) Find all associates of  $\bar{2}$  in ring Z/(8).