# 5942/MH

## A-S-2021 BASIC BOTANY-IX SEMESTER-IV (MAY 2019)

### TIME 3 HOURS

MM: 44

Note : The candidates are required to attempt two questions each from, Section A and B carrying 7 marks each and the entire Section C consisting of 08 short answer type questions carrying 2 marks each

#### Section A

- 1 Discuss general characteristics features of Bryophytes.
- 2 Write notes on:- i) Lamarck's theory

ii) Homologous organs.

- 3 Define Variation. Discuss its various types.
- 4 Discuss morphological characters of Hydrophytes..

# Section B

5 Explain following: i)

# Components of ecosystem

- ii) Food chain
- 6 Write a note on effects and control measure of water and soil pollution.
- 7 Explain the process of transpiration. Also write its significance.
- 8 What do you mean by Vernalization Hormones? Explain their applications in Agriculture.

#### Section C

- 9 Write short notes on following:
  - a) Two features of Fungi.
  - b) Food web
  - c) Lithosphere
  - d) Draw Kreb's cycle
  - e) Succession
  - f) Define ecosystem.
  - g) Vestigial organs
  - h) Xerophytes